

ANNEX VIII

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES

(referred to in Article 118 of this Agreement)

SECTION A

COLOMBIA

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors committed by Colombia pursuant to Article 118 of this Agreement, and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and services suppliers of the other Party in those sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:
 - (a) a first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalization to which the reservations apply; and

- (b) a second column describing the applicable reservations, the mode of supply and the obligation affected (Market Access or National Treatment). The Market Access and National Treatment commitments are independent; therefore if Market Access is not committed in a sub-sector (remains "unbound"), this does not invalidate the National Treatment commitment.

The cross-border supply of services sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement which are not included in the following list is not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, CPC prov, 1991.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 119 and 120 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to service suppliers of the other Party.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights.
5. In accordance with Article 107 paragraph 3 of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies or grants granted by the Parties.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

NOTES ON THE LIMITATIONS APPLIED TO
SECTORIAL SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS OF CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY
OF SERVICES (MODES 1 AND 2)

Note number 1: Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged minorities and ethnic groups, including with respect to the communal lands held by ethnic groups in accordance with Art. 63 of the Constitución Política de Colombia. The ethnic groups in Colombia are: indigenous and Rom (gypsy) people, Afro-Colombian communities and the Raizal community of the Archipelago of San Andrés, Providencia, and Santa Catalina.

Note number 2: Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to local communities with respect to the support and development of expressions relating to intangible cultural patrimony declared pursuant to Resolución No. 0168 de 2005.

Note number 3: If the Colombian State decides to sell all or part of its interest in an enterprise to a person other than a Colombian state enterprise or other Colombian government entity, it shall first offer such interest exclusively, and under the conditions established in articles 3 and 11 of Ley 226 de 1995, to:

- (a) current, pensioned, and former employees (other than former employees terminated for just cause) of the enterprise and of other enterprises owned or controlled by the enterprise;
- (b) associations of employees and former employees of the enterprise;
- (c) employee unions;
- (d) federations and confederations of trade unions;

- (e) employee funds ("fondos de empleados");
- (f) pension and severance funds; and
- (g) cooperative entities.

However, once such interest has been transferred or sold, Colombia does not reserve the right to control any subsequent transfer or other disposal of such interest.

Note number 4: A juridical person organized under the laws of another country, and with its principal domicile in another country, must establish as a branch in Colombia in order to develop a concession obtained from the Colombian State.

Note number 5: Only natural or juridical persons with their main office in the free port of San Andrés, Providencia, and Santa Catalina may supply services in this region.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
<p>a) Legal Services (CPC 861)</p> <p>Only locally qualified lawyers can supply services in respect of domestic law.</p>	<p>For Mode 1 None.</p> <p>For Mode 2 None.</p>
<p>b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 862)</p> <p>c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Only persons registered with the <i>Junta Central de Contadores</i> may practice as accountants. A foreign national must have been domiciled continuously in Colombia for at least three years prior to the registration request and demonstrate accounting experience carried out in the territory of Colombia for a period of no less than one year. This experience may be acquired while engaging in public accounting studies or thereafter.</p> <p>For natural persons, the term "domiciled" means being a resident of Colombia and having the intention of remaining in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopedically goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists The provisions set out in Sector 9: Distribution Services, apply	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 841, CPC 842, CPC 843 and CPC 844 None.</p> <p>For CPC 845+849 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>For CPC 845+849 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
<p>C. Research and Development Services</p>	<p>The following limitations to National Treatment apply to this sector: respecting Mode 1 notes 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section; respecting Mode 2 notes 1 and 2 of this Section.</p>
<p>a) Research and Development services on natural sciences (CPC 851)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that any foreign person planning to undertake scientific research on biological diversity in the territory of Colombia must involve at least one Colombian researcher in the research or analysis of the results of such research.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that any foreign person planning to undertake scientific research on biological diversity in the territory of Colombia must involve at least one Colombian researcher in the research or analysis of the results of such research.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Research and Development services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound.
c) Interdisciplinary Research and Development services (CPC 853)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None. Market Access: Unbound.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Real Estate Services	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
F. Other Business Services	
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 None.
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Only Colombian nationals may engage in artisanal fishing.</p> <p>The costs of the permit and fishing license are higher for foreign-flagged vessels than for Colombian-flagged vessels.</p> <p>If the flag of a foreign-flagged vessel is that of a country that is a party to another bilateral agreement with Colombia, the terms of that other bilateral agreement shall determine whether or not the requirement to associate with a Colombian enterprise that owns a permit applies.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>A foreign-flagged vessel may engage in fishing and related activities in Colombian territorial waters only in association with a Colombian enterprise that owns a permit.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885, not including those part of CPC 88442)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel (CPC 872)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of the Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (CPC 8868)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section. For Mode 2 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 Unbound*.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure conditioning the receipt or continued receipt of government support¹ for the development and production of publishing on the achievement by the recipient of a given level or percentage of domestic creative content.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

¹ "Government support" means tax incentives, incentives for the reduction of mandatory contributions, government grants, government-supported loans, and guaranties, trusts, or insurance provided by a government, irrespective of whether a private entity is wholly or partially responsible for management of the government support.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 2. Interior Design and other Specialty Design Services (CPC 87907) It does not include jewelry design nor handicrafts design.	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ²	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

² Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
7. COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	
<p>A. Postal and courier services</p> <p>Services relating to the handling³ of postal items⁴ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations:</p> <p>i) Handling of hand-written communication that indicate destination in any physical medium⁵, that is:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Combined mail services - Direct mail <p>ii) Handling of packages and bundles with indication of destination⁶</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section</p> <p>Only juridical person established under Colombian law that have as main corporate purpose the provision of postal services, may supply postal services and courier services in Colombia</p> <p>Market access: None, except as indicated in note 1 of this Section.</p> <p>In Colombia, the postal services indicated in i) to iv), are provided exclusively by the official postal operator or concessionary.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes 1 and 2 of this Section</p> <p>Market access: None, except as indicated in note 1 of this Section.</p>

³ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

⁴ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

⁵ For example, letters or postcards

⁶ Including books and catalogues.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
iii) Handling of media with indication of destination ⁷ iv) Handling of the items referred to in points i) to iii) sent by certified mail or with declared value v) Services of express delivery ⁸ for the items in points i) to iii) <i>supra</i> vi) Handling of items with no indication of destination vii) Exchange of documents ⁹	

⁷ Magazines, newspapers and periodicals.

⁸ Services of express delivery may include, besides greater speed and reliance, value added elements such as pick up at point of origin, personal delivery to destination, tracking, the possibility of changing destination and the items sent and the confirmation of delivery.

⁹ Provision of ad hoc locals and transportation provided by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of items of correspondence between users who have subscribed to the service. The expression "objects of mail" refers to items shipped by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. Telecommunications Services ¹⁰ These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.	
a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means ¹¹ excluding broadcasting ¹²	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None
b. Satellite broadcast transmission services	For Mode 1 None For Mode 2 None

¹⁰ In Colombia the provision of networks and telecommunications services, which is a public service entrusted to the state, is widespread and must be paid for by a contribution to the Information Technology and Telecommunications Fund. (Article 10 Law 1341)

¹¹ These services do not include information online and/or data processing (including processing of transactions) (part of CPC included in Section 1.B. Computer Services.

¹² Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>For CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516: None For CPC 517 and CPC 518 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. For CPC 517 and CPC 518 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516: None For CPC 517 and CPC 518 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. For CPC 517 and CPC 518 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
<p>9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material)</p>	<p>These commitments do not include sectors in which the government establishes a monopoly, pursuant to Article 336 of the <i>Constitución Política</i> de Colombia, with revenue to be dedicated for public or social services¹³. This limitation does not affect National Treatment.</p> <p>These commitments do not include distribution or sale of books, magazines, periodical publications, or printed or electronic newspapers; of recordings of movies or videos; of music recordings in audio or video format; of printed music scores or scores readable by machines; and of handicrafts.</p> <p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

¹³ At the time of the signature of this Agreement, Colombia only has established *monopolios de arbitrio rentísticos* with respect to spirits and gambling.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
A. Commission Agents' Services	
<p>a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. Wholesale Trade Services	
a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Retailing Services	
a) Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
c) Food retailing services (CPC 631)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopedic goods (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924) ¹⁴	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
11. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES	
A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste	

¹⁴ Colombia understands regular education system to mean the formal education system provided for in its legislation.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404) ¹⁵	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose. For Mode 2 None.
D. Remediation and clean up of soil and waters	
a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 9406)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose. For Mode 2 None.

¹⁵ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose. For Mode 2 None.
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape	
a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None. Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
G. Other environmental protection services (CPC 94090)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except services established or maintained for a public purpose.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
12. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
All financial services	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession, nothing in these commitments applies to financial services forming part of a statutory system of social security or public retirement plans.</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession: without prejudice to other means of prudential regulation of cross border trade in financial services, Colombia may require the authorization of cross-border financial services suppliers of the other Party and of financial instruments.</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 Except for reinsurance and retrocession: It is understood that the commitments under this List, the Financial Services Section or the Services Chapter do not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial services suppliers to do or solicit business in the territory of Colombia. Colombia may define "doing business" and "solicitation" for that purpose, provided that those definitions are not inconsistent with Colombia's commitments for Modes 1 and 2.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	For Modes 1 and 2, Those commitments requiring regulation shall be effective four years after the entry into force of this Agreement or when Colombia has issued the necessary regulation to its relevant legislation, whatever occurs first.
1. direct insurance (including co-insurance) (a) life	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (<i>entidad del Estado</i>); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (<i>renta vitalicia</i>), death and disability insurance (<i>previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia</i>), and workers compensation insurance (<i>riesgos profesionales</i>).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>1. direct insurance (including co-insurance)</p> <p>(b) non-life except those services referred to en paragraph B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) of the Market Access Section of the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services of the GATS (herein after "Understanding")</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound, except for insurance related to foreign trade operations, exclusively for external journeys, i.e. those which begin or end in a Colombian port.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>1. direct insurance (including co-insurance)</p> <p>(b) Insurances referred to in paragraph B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) Of the Market Access Section of the "Understanding", different from life.</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except that Colombia may require cross-border financial service suppliers to provide information such as the aggregated value of premiums paid to them by persons resident in Colombia.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); (c) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).
<p>2. reinsurance and retrocession</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2: None</p>
<p>3. insurance inter-mediation, such as brokerage and agency</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound, except none for intermediation in respect of reinsurance and retrocession, and in respect of the insurance services indicated in paragraphs B.3 (a) (i) and (ii) of the Market Access section of the "Understanding".</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None, except for the following services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) those insurances services the purchase of which is mandatory under Colombian law; (b) those insurance services the purchase of which is prohibited under Colombian law prior to the purchase of insurance services described in subparagraph (a) or participation in Colombia's social security system; (c) all insurance services, when the policy holder, insured, or beneficiary is a Colombian government ministry, department, or agency (entidad del Estado); and (d) all types of lifetime annuities (renta vitalicia), death and disability insurance (previsionales de invalidez y sobrevivencia), and workers compensation insurance (riesgos profesionales).
4. services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance):	
1. acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
2. lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction	
3. financial leasing	
4. all payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts	
5. guarantees and commitments	
6. trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:	
(a) money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits);	
(b) foreign exchange;	
(c) derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options;	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
(d) exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements;	
(e) transferable securities;	
(f) other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion.	
7. participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	
8. money broking	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
9. asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services; excluding pension funds management and severance payment funds management (Sociedades Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones y Cesantias) and other assets management relating to the social security system.	For Modes 1 and 2 None, excluding: (i) custodial services, unless they are related to managing a collective investment scheme ¹⁶ ; (ii) trustee services, but not excluding the holding in trust of investments by a collective investment scheme ¹⁷ established as a trust; and; (iii) execution services, unless they are related to managing a collective investment scheme ¹⁸ .
10. settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments.	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.

¹⁶ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

¹⁷ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

¹⁸ Colombia may require a collective investment scheme located in the territory of the other Party to retain ultimate responsibility for the management of the collective investment scheme, including the assets of the collective investment scheme.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
11. provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>None, except:</p> <p>(a) Where the financial information or financial data processing of this commitment involves personal data, the treatment of such personal data shall be in accordance with Colombian law regulating the protection of such data;</p> <p>(b) A trading platform, whether electronic or physical, does not fall within the range of services specified.</p>
12. advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in subparagraphs 1 through 11, including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>None.</p> <p>Unbound for credit reference and analysis.</p>
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>For CPC 641: None. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>For CPC 641: None. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section. For CPC 642 and CPC 643 Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
<p>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)	
A. Entertainment Services	
Circus, amusement park and similar attraction services (CPC 96194)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>Unbound.</p>
Ballroom, discotheque and dance instructor services (CPC 96195)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>Unbound.</p>
B. News and Press Agencies Services (CPC 962)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services (only privately funded services) (CPC 963)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: Unbound.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. MARITIME TRANSPORT	Colombia undertakes commitments according to the Maritime Transport Services List at the end of this Section.
B. INTERNAL WATERWAYS TRANSPORT	Colombia reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to border countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving river transport services.
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only enterprises organized under Colombian law using Colombian flag vessels may supply maritime and fluvial transport services between two points within the territory of Colombia (cabotage)</p> <p>All foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Pilotage on Colombian territorial seas and rivers may only be performed by Colombian nationals.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only foreign enterprises with an agent or representative domiciled in Colombia and legally responsible for its activities in Colombia may supply multimodal transportation of cargo within and from the territory of Colombia.</p> <p>Only enterprises organized under Colombian law using Colombian flag vessels may supply maritime and fluvial transport services between two points within the territory of Colombia (cabotage).</p> <p>All foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Pilotage on Colombian territorial seas and rivers may only be performed by Colombian nationals.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. RAIL TRANSPORT	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.
D. ROAD TRANSPORT	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	For Mode 1 Unbound. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. PIPELINE TRANSPORT OF GOODS OTHER THAN FUEL (CPC 7139)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1, 2, 4 and 5 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except as indicated in notes number 1 and 2 of this Section.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except as indicated in note number 1 of this Section.</p> <p>Unbound in respect of the number of concessions and the total number of operations.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport	
g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment:</p> <p>None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only Colombian flag vessels may supply port services in Colombian waters. However, in exceptional cases, the <i>Dirección General Marítima</i> may authorize supply of such services by foreign flag vessels if no Colombian vessel has the capacity to supply such service. The authorization will be issued for six months, but may be extended up to one year.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)	For Mode 1 National Treatment: None, except that suppliers of public transportation services within the territory of Colombia must be enterprises organized under Colombian law and domiciled in Colombia. Market Access: None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment:</p> <p>None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia.</p> <p>Only Colombian flag vessels may supply port services in Colombian waters. However, in exceptional cases, the <i>Dirección General Marítima</i> may authorize supply of such services by foreign flag vessels if no Colombian vessel has the capacity to supply such service. The authorization will be issued for six months, but may be extended up to one year.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. Services auxiliary to rail transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
D. Services auxiliary to road transport	
a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Supporting services for road transport equipment (CPC 744)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
E. Services auxiliary to air transport services	
a) Ground handling services	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except the requirement of commercial presence in Colombia for the supply of ground handling services.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>Unbound*.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
e) Sales and Marketing	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>None, except provisions about commissions and/or payments that transporters apply to travel agents and to intermediaries in general.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
f) Computer Reservations System	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
g) Airport management	For Mode 1 None. For Mode 2 None.
F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel	
a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines, (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1 Unbound*. For Mode 2 None.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
<p>A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None, except that to supply services directly related to the exploration and exploitation of minerals and hydrocarbons in Colombia, a juridical person organized under the laws of a foreign country must establish a branch, affiliate company, or subsidiary in Colombia.</p> <p>Market Access: None.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products (CPC 62271) and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water</p> <p>It applies what is set out in Sector 9. Distribution Services</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>National Treatment: None.</p> <p>Market Access: None, except that only enterprises organized under Colombian law before July 12, 1994, may engage in marketing (<i>comercialización</i>) and transmission of electrical power or engage in more than one of the following activities at the same time: generation, distribution, or transmission of electrical power.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

LIST OF MARITIME TRANSPORT

NOTES TO THE LIST OF INTERNATIONAL MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES

Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this List, a multimodal transport operator (as defined in point 3 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.

"Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations and this additional commitment, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.

DEFINITIONS

1. In the case of Colombia, due to its geographical location, "cabotage" is the one realized between Colombian continental ports or Colombian insular ports, in accordance to Article 143 of Decree 2324 of 1984¹⁹ and Article 2 of Decree 804 of 2001²⁰.
2. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of other Members to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element²¹.

¹⁹ DECREE 2324 OF 1984: "(...)ARTICLE 143.- INTERNATIONAL AND CABOTAGE TRANSPORT: Maritime transport services can be international or of cabotage. The international services are supplied between foreign ports and Colombian ports, and the cabotage services between Colombian ports.

PARÁGRAFO [PARAGRAPH]:- When in a transport cabotage operation the cargo is loaded/discharged or passengers are laded/unladed in a foreign port, it will be consider, for all the effects, as international transport.

²⁰ DECREE 804 OF 2001: "Article 2: Definitions: (...)Cabotage maritime transport: It is the one realized between Colombian continental ports or Colombian insular ports."

²¹ This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery.

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Section 4, Chapter 5, Title IV of this Agreement);

- (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;
 - (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
3. "Multimodal transport operator" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.
4. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organization and supervision of:
- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;

- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
5. "Customs clearance services" (alternatively "customs house brokers' services") means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.
6. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.

7. "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:
 - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
8. "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
9. Movement of equipment. International maritime transport suppliers may move / relocate equipments (empty containers, flatbeds, etc.) in their ships between Colombian ports²².

²² According to Colombian legislation, this commitment does not mean cabotaje.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
TRANSPORT SERVICES	
MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<p>International Transport (freight and passengers) CPC 7211 and 7212 less cabotage transport (As defined in point 1 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)</p>	<p>1) (a) Liner shipping National Treatment: None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia. Market Access: None (b) Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation National Treatment: None, except that all foreign-flagged vessels entering a Colombian port must have a representative legally responsible for their activities in Colombia and domiciled in Colombia. Market Access: None</p>
	<p>The following services at the port are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pilotage. 2. Towing and the tug assistance. 3. Provisioning, fuelling and watering. 4. Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	5. Port Captain's services. 6. Navigation aids. 7. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations including communications, water and electrical supplies. 8. Emergency repair facilities. 9. Anchorage, berth and berthing services.
	2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES	
Maritime Cargo Handling Services (as defined in point 4 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* except for - no limitation on transshipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment. 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Storage and Warehousing Services CPC 742	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Customs Clearance Services (as defined –in point 5 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined –in point 6 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: Unbound* 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Maritime Agency Services (as defined –in point 7 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: None 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None
Maritime Freight Forwarding Services (as defined –in point 8 of the definitions of the notes to the list of international maritime transport services of this Section)	1) Market Access; National Treatment: None 2) Market Access; National Treatment: None

SECTION B

EU PARTY

The following abbreviations are used:

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
ES	Spain
EE	Estonia
EU	European Union, including all its Member States
FI	Finland
FR	France
EL	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IT	Italy
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
MT	Malta
NL	The Netherlands
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania

SK Slovak Republic
SI Slovenia
SE Sweden
UK United Kingdom

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors liberalised pursuant to Article 121 of this Agreement, and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to signatory Andean Countries services and services suppliers in those sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply; and
- (b) A second column describing the applicable reservations.

When the column referred to under subparagraph (b) only includes European Union Member State -specific reservations, European Union Member States not mentioned therein undertake commitments in the sector concerned without reservations¹.

Cross-border supply of services in sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement and not mentioned in the list below is not committed.

¹ The absence of European Union Member State-specific reservations in a given sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations or to sectoral European Union-broad reservations that may apply.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
 - (a) "CPC" means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, CPC prov, 1991;and
 - (b) "CPC ver. 1.0" means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, CPC ver 1.0, 1998.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 119 and 120 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to signatory Andean Countries service suppliers.

4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
5. In accordance with Article 107, paragraph 3 of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;">Real estate</p> <p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DK, EE, EL, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Limitations on acquisition of land and real estate by foreign investors².</p>
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ³ excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, huissiers de justice or other officiers publics et ministériels	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (European Union and its Member States) law, is subject to a nationality condition. BE, FI: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. In Belgium quotas apply for appearing before the "Cour de cassation" in non-criminal cases. BG: Foreign lawyers can only provide legal representation services of a national of their home country and subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services permanent residence is required. FR: Lawyers' access to the profession of "avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation" and "avocat auprès du Conseil d'Etat" is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition. HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. For foreign lawyers the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice.</p>

² As regards services sectors, these limitations do not go beyond the limitations reflected in the existing GATS commitments.

³ It includes legal advisory, legal representational, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, European Union law and the law of any jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in European Union Member States. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these may take inter alia the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of European Union law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in the European Union acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a European Union Member State shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that European Union Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant European Union Member State might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the European Union since it involves practice of European Union and national procedural law. However, in some European Union Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national or belonging to the State in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish licence to practice and law firms registered in Denmark. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title "advokat", is subject to a residency requirement.</p>
<p>b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)</p>	<p>For Mode 1 FR, HU, IT, MT, RO, SI: Unbound AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities For Mode 2 None</p>
<p>b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p>	<p>For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Unbound AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.). SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, a.o. in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Residency required for approval. LT: Auditor's report must be prepared in conjunction with an auditor accredited to practice in Lithuania For Mode 2 None</p>
<p>c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863)⁴</p>	<p>For Mode 1 AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities. CY: Tax agents must be duly authorized by the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to an economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this sub-sector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the sub-sector. BG, MT, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None</p>

⁴ It does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	For Mode 1 AT: Unbound except for planning services. BE, BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PL, PT, SI: Unbound DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad. HU, RO: Unbound for landscape architectural services For Mode 2 None
f) Engineering services; and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	For Mode 1 AT, SI: Unbound except for pure planning services. BG, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: Unbound For Mode 2 None
h) Medical (including Psychologists), and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, UK: Unbound SI: Unbound for social medicine, sanitary, epidemiological, medical/ecological services, the supply of blood, blood preparations and transplants and autopsy. For Mode 2 None
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK: Unbound UK: Unbound except for veterinary laboratory and technical services supplied to veterinary surgeons, general advice, guidance and information e.g.: nutritional, behaviour and pet care. For Mode 2 None
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191) j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound FI, PL: Unbound except for nurses. For Mode 2 None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ⁵	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound CZ, LV, LT: Unbound except for mail order. HU: Unbound except for CPC 63211. For Mode 2 None
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
C. Research and Development Services	
a) Research and Development services on natural sciences (CPC 851) b) Research and Development services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ⁶ c) Interdisciplinary Research and Development services (CPC 853)	For a) and c): For Modes 1 and 2 EU: For publicly funded Research and Development services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to European Union nationals and to European Union juridical persons having their headquarters in the European Union. For b): None
D. Real Estate Services ⁷	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators	
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, DE, HU, MT, RO: Unbound For Mode 2 None

⁵ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in European Union Member States. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some European Union Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

⁶ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h). Medical and dental services.

⁷ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	For Modes 1 and 2: BG, CY, CZ, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound EU: Aircraft used by European Union air carriers have to be registered in the European Union Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the European Union. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, HU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound EE: Unbound except for leasing or rental services concerning pre-recorded video-cassettes for use in home entertainment equipment.
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
F. Other Business Services	
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	For Modes 1 and 2: None
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	For Modes 1 and 2: None.
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	For Modes 1 and 2: HU: Unbound for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602).
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	For Mode 1 IT: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst. BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 BG, CY, CZ, MT, PL, RO, SK, SE: Unbound

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	For Mode 1 IT: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari". CY, EE, MT, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	For Mode 1 LV, MT, RO, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 None
h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)	For Modes 1 and 2 None.
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel	
i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
i) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, UK: Unbound
i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, FR, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SK, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FI, FR, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI: Unbound
j) 1. Investigation Services (CPC 87301)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	For Modes 1 and 2 HU: Unbound for CPC 87304, CPC 87305. BE, BG, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Unbound
k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Unbound for exploration services. For Mode 2 None
l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 For maritime transport vessels: BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, UK: Unbound For internal waterways transport vessels: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁸ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None.
n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	For Mode 1 CY, MT: Unbound BG, EE, LV, LT, PL, SE, SI: Unbound for the supply of aerial photographic services. LV: Unbound for specialty photographic services (CPC 87504). For Mode 2 None.
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	For Mode 1 PL: Unbound for services of sworn interpreters. HU, SK: Unbound for official translation and interpretation. For Mode 2 None

⁸ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 1.F. 1) 1 to 1.F.1) 4.
Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 1.B. COMPUTER SERVICES.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
r) 2. Interior design and other specialty design services (CPC 87907)	For Mode 1 DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad. For Mode 2 None
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	For Modes 1 and 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁹	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
r) 7. Telephone answering services (CPC 87903)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

⁹ It does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 1.F p).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	
A. Postal and Courier Services (Services relating to the handling ¹⁰ of postal items ¹¹ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium ¹² , including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail, (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages ¹³ , (iii) Handling of addressed press products ¹⁴ , (iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) Express delivery services ¹⁵ for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) Handling of non-addressed items, (vii) Document exchange ¹⁶ .	For Modes 1 and 2 None ¹⁷

¹⁰ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

¹¹ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹² E.g. letter, postcards.

¹³ Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

¹⁴ Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

¹⁵ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

¹⁶ Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. Postal item refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

¹⁷ For subsectors i) to iv), individual licences imposing particular universal services obligations and/or financial contribution to a compensation fund may be required.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved, which is: for items of correspondence the price of which is less than two and a half times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 50 grams¹⁸, plus the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures.) (part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235¹⁹ and part of CPC 73210²⁰)</p>	
<p>B. Telecommunications Services These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.</p>	
<p>a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means²¹, excluding broadcasting²²</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None</p>

¹⁸ "Items of correspondence": a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

¹⁹ Transportation of mail on own account by any land Mode.

²⁰ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

²¹ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 1.B. Computer services.

²² Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Satellite broadcast transmission services ²³	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 EU: None except that service providers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the European Union regulatory framework for electronic communications. BE: Unbound</p>
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	<p>For Mode 1 CY, CZ, HU, LV, MT, SK: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2 None</p>
<p>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material)</p> <p>A. Commission Agents' Services</p> <p>a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p> <p>b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)</p> <p>B. Wholesale Trade Services</p> <p>a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 EU: Unbound for distribution of chemical products, of precious metals (and stones). AT: Unbound for distribution of pyrotechnical goods, of ignitable articles and blasting devices and of toxic substances. AT, BG: Unbound for distribution of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use.</p> <p>For Mode 1 AT, BG, PL, RO: Unbound for distribution of tobacco and tobacco products. IT: For wholesale trade services, state monopoly on tobacco. BG, FI, PL, RO: Unbound for distribution of alcoholic beverages. SE: Unbound for retail distribution of alcoholic beverages AT, BG, CZ, FI, RO, SK, SI: Unbound for distribution of pharmaceuticals. BG, HU, PL: Unbound for commodity brokers' services. FR: For commission agents' services, unbound for traders and brokers working in 17 markets of national interest on fresh food products. Unbound for wholesale of pharmaceuticals. MT: Unbound for commission agents' services. BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK, UK: For retailing services, unbound except for mail order.</p>

²³ These services cover the telecommunications service consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542) c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products ²⁴) C. Retailing Services ²⁵ Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121) Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542) Food retailing services (CPC 631) Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods ²⁶ (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297) D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	

²⁴ These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.D.

²⁵ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.B. and 1.F.1). Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.E and 13.F.

²⁶ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 1.A.k).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)	
A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound For Mode 2 CY, FI, MT, RO, SE, SI: Unbound
B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Modes 1 and 2 LV: Unbound for education services relating to technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224).
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, FI, FR, IT, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Mode 2 AT, BG, CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound For Modes 1 and 2 CZ, SK: Unbound for higher education services, except post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310).
D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT: Unbound for adult education services by means of radio or television broadcasting. CY, FI, MT, RO, SE: Unbound.
E. Other education services (CPC 929)	For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Unbound.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES</p> <p>A. Waste Water Services (CPC 9401)²⁷</p> <p>B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste</p> <p>a) Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)</p> <p>C. Protection of ambient air and climate (CPC 9404)²⁸</p> <p>D. Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters</p> <p>a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060)²⁹</p> <p>E. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)</p> <p>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</p> <p>a) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 9406)</p> <p>G. Other environmental and ancillary services (CPC 94090)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>EU: Unbound except for consulting services.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None</p>

²⁷ Corresponds to sewage services.

²⁸ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

²⁹ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
A. Insurance and insurance-related services	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <p>(i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and</p> <p>(ii) goods in international transit.</p> <p>AT: Promotional activity and intermediation on behalf of a subsidiary not established in the European Union or of a branch not established in Austria (except for reinsurance and retrocession) are prohibited. Compulsory air insurance, except for insurance of international commercial air transport, can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the European Union or by a branch established in Austria. Higher premium tax is due for insurance contracts (except for contracts on reinsurance and retrocession) which are written by a subsidiary not established in the European Union or by a branch not established in Austria. Exception from the higher tax can be granted.</p> <p>DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the European Union. No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than insurance companies licensed by Danish law or by Danish competent authorities.</p> <p>DE: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the European Union or by a branch established in Germany. If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p> <p>FR: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the European Union.</p> <p>PL: Unbound for reinsurance and retrocession except for risks relating to goods in international trade.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>PT: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the European Union; only persons or companies established in the European Union may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p> <p>RO: Reinsurance on international market is allowed only if the reinsured risk cannot be placed on the domestic market.</p> <p>ES: For actuarial services, residence requirement and three-year relevant experience.</p> <p>For Mode 1</p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for direct insurance intermediation services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (ii) goods in international transit. <p>BG: Unbound for direct insurance, except for services supplied by foreign suppliers to foreign persons in the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria. Transport insurance, covering goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in the Republic of Bulgaria may not be underwritten by foreign insurance companies directly. A foreign insurance company may conclude insurance contracts only through a branch. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p> <p>CY, LV, MT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (ii) goods in international transit. <p>LT: Unbound for direct insurance services except for insurance of risks relating to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and (ii) goods in international transit, except related to land transport where the risk is located in Lithuania.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>BG, LV, LT, PL: Unbound for insurance intermediation.</p> <p>FI: Only insurers having their head-office in the European Union or having their branch in Finland may offer direct insurance (including co-insurance) services. The supply of insurance broker services is subject to a permanent place of business in the European Union.</p> <p>HU: The supply of direct insurance in the territory of Hungary by insurance companies not established in the European Union is allowed only through a branch office registered in Hungary.</p> <p>IT: Unbound for the actuarial profession. Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the European Union. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>SE: The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorised in Sweden, provided that the foreign service supplier and the Swedish insurance company belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of cooperation between them.</p> <p>For Mode 2 AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, SI, UK: Unbound for intermediation.</p> <p>BG: For direct insurance, Bulgarian natural and juridical persons, as well as foreign persons who conduct business activity in the territory of the Republic of Bulgaria, can conclude insurance contracts only with suppliers with respect to their activity in Bulgaria, which are licensed to conduct insurance activity in Bulgaria. Insurance compensation resulting from these contracts shall be paid in Bulgaria. Unbound for deposit insurance and similar compensations schemes, as well as mandatory insurance schemes.</p> <p>IT: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the European Union. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</p>	<p>For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SE, UK: Unbound except for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation. BE: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services. BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply. CY: Unbound except for trading of transferable securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation. EE: For acceptance of deposits, requirement of authorisation by Estonian financial Supervision Authority and registration under Estonian Law as a joint-stock company, a subsidiary or a branch. EE: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of investment funds, and only firms having their registered office in the European Union can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. LT: The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies, and only firms having their registered office in the European Union can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. IE: The provision of investment services or investment advice requires either: (I) authorisation in Ireland, which normally requires that the entity be incorporated or be a partnership or a sole trader, in each case with a head/registered office in Ireland (authorisation may not be required in certain cases, e.g. where a third country service provider has no commercial presence in Ireland and the service is not provided to private individuals), or (II) authorisation in another European Union Member State in accordance with the European Union Investment Services Directive. IT: Unbound for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen). LV: Unbound except for participation in issues of all kinds of securities, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation. LT: Commercial presence is required for pension fund management MT: Unbound except for acceptance of deposits, for lending of all types, for provision of financial information and financial data processing and for advisory and other auxiliary services excluding intermediation.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software: Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorised operator.</p> <p>RO: Unbound for financial leasing, for trading of money market instruments, foreign exchange, derivative products, exchange rate and interest rate instruments, transferable securities and other negotiable instruments and financial assets, for participation in issues of all kinds of securities, for asset management and for settlement and clearing services for financial assets. Payments and money transmission services are allowed only through a resident bank.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p>(1) Participation in issues of Treasury bonds, pension fund management: Unbound.</p> <p>(2) All other sub-sectors, except provision and transfer of financial information, accepting credits (borrowing of all types), and accepting guarantees and commitments from foreign credit institutions by domestic legal entities and sole proprietors and advisory and other auxiliary financial services: Unbound</p> <p>Members of the Slovenian Stock Exchange must be incorporated in the Republic of Slovenia or be branches of foreign investment firms or banks.</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>BG: Limitations and conditions relating to the use of telecommunications network may apply.</p> <p>PL: For the provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software: Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of another authorised operator.</p>
<p>8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
A. Hospital Services (CPC 9311) C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services (CPC 93193)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, DE, CY, CZ, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, MT, LU, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
D. Social Services (CPC 933)	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, EL, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 BE: Unbound for social services other than convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes.
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services ³⁰	For Mode 1 AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound except for catering. For Mode 2 None
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers) (CPC 7471)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, HU, MT, SK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	For Mode 1 BG, CY, CZ, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound. For Mode 2 None

³⁰ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 12.D.a) Groundhandling services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	<p>For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, UK: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2 CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI: Unbound BG: Unbound, except for theatrical producer, singer group, band and orchestra entertainment services (CPC 96191); services provided by authors, composers, sculptors, entertainers and other individual artists (CPC 96192); ancillary theatrical services (CPC 96193). EE: Unbound for other entertainment services (CPC 96199), except for cinema theatre services. LT, LV: Unbound, except for cinema theatre operation services (part of CPC 96199).</p>
B. News and Press Agencies Services (CPC 962)	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None</p>
C. Libraries, archives museums and other cultural services (CPC 963)	<p>For Mode 1 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2 BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound</p>
D. Sporting services (CPC 9641)	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 AT: Unbound for ski school services and mountain guide services. BG, CZ, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 1 CY, EE: Unbound</p>
E. Recreation park and beach Services (CPC 96491)	<p>For Modes 1 and 2 None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<p>A. Maritime transport</p> <p>a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport).</p> <p>b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport)³¹</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>BG, CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, FI, EL, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO, SI and SE: Feeder services by authorisation.</p>
<p>B. Internal Waterways Transport</p> <p>a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221)</p> <p>b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)</p>	<p>For Modes 1 and 2</p> <p>EU: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserve some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping.</p> <p>AT: Nationality condition in order to set up a shipping company by natural persons. In the case of establishment as legal person, nationality condition for the majority of managing directors, the board of directors and the supervisory board. Registered company or permanent establishment in Austria is required. In addition the majority of the business shares must be held by European Union nationals.</p> <p>BG, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, RO, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p>
<p>C. Rail Transport</p> <p>a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)</p> <p>b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>EU: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None.</p>

³¹ Includes feeder services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in the same State when no revenue is involved.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Road Transport a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122) b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ³²).	For Mode 1 EU: Unbound. For Mode 2 None
E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ³³ (CPC 7139)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound. For Mode 2: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
12 SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT ³⁴	
A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services d) Container Station and Depot Services e) Maritime Agency Services f) Maritime freight forwarding Services g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound for maritime cargo handling services, storage and warehousing services, customs clearance services, container station and depot services, pushing and towing services, and supporting services for maritime transport AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew. For Mode 2: None

³² Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 2.A. Postal and courier services.

³³ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.B

³⁴ It does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.F.I) 1 to 1.F.I) 4.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport</p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)</p> <p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p> <p>f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)</p> <p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>EU: Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link) reserving some traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Regulations implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping.</p> <p>EU: Unbound for maritime cargo handling services, storage and warehousing services, pushing and towing services, and supporting services for internal waterways transport.</p> <p>AT, BG, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for rental of vessels with crew</p> <p>For Mode 2:</p> <p>None</p>
<p>C. Services auxiliary to rail transport</p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)</p>	<p>For Mode 1</p> <p>EU: Unbound for pushing and towing services</p> <p>For Mode 2</p> <p>None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Services auxiliary to road transport a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741) b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742) c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748) d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124) e) Supporting services for road transport (CPC 744) f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	For Mode 1 AT, BG, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators For Mode 2 None
E. Services auxiliary to air transport services	
a) Ground-handling services (including catering services)	For Modes 1 and 2 EU: Unbound except for catering
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	For Modes 1 and 2 None
d) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	For Modes 1 and 2 EU: Aircraft used by European Union air carriers have to be registered in the European Union Member States licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the European Union. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
e) Sales and Marketing f) Computer Reservations System	For Modes 1 and 2 EU: Specific obligations for service suppliers operating computer reservation systems that are owned or controlled by air carriers.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
g) Airport management	For Mode 1 EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
F. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel ³⁵ a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines, (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None
13. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining (CPC 883) ³⁶	For Modes 1 and 2 None
B. Pipeline Transportation of fuels (CPC 7131)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound. For Mode 2: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound
C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines (part of CPC 742)	For Mode 1: AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound For Mode 2 None

³⁵ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 13.C

³⁶ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.

Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources.

Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 3; CONSTRUCTION SERVICES.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products (CPC 62271) and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water For Mode 2 None
E. Retailing Services of motor fuel (CPC 613)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood (CPC 63297) and retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound for retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water. BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SK, UK: For Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood, unbound except for mail order where: none. For Mode 2 None
G. Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound except for consultancy services where: none For Mode 2 None
14. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well- being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes ³⁷ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	For Mode 1: EU: Unbound For Mode 2 None
g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	For Modes 1 and 2 None

³⁷ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 1.A.h) Medical services, 1.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (8.A and 8 C).

SECTION C

PERU

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors committed by Peru pursuant to Article 121 of this Agreement, and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and services suppliers of the other Party in those sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:
 - (a) a first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope of liberalization to which the reservations apply; and
 - (b) a second column describing the applicable reservations, the mode of supply and the obligation affected (Market Access - MA or National Treatment - NT). The MA and NT commitments are independent; therefore if MA is not committed in a sub-sector (remains "unbound"), this does not invalidate the NT commitment.

The cross-border supply of services sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement which are not included in the following list is not committed.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

"CPC" means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, CPC prov, 1991.

3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 119 and 120 of this Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to the other Party service suppliers.
4. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors and sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights.

5. In accordance with Article 107 paragraph 3 of this Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies or grants granted by the Parties.
6. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS LIST	<p>Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure according rights or preferences to socially or economically disadvantaged minorities and ethnic groups. For purposes of this reservation: "ethnic groups" means indigenous, native and peasant communities¹.</p> <p>Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the provision of law enforcement and correctional services, and the following services to the extent that they are social services established or maintained for a public purpose: income security and insurance, social security, social welfare, public education, public training, health, and childcare².</p> <p>Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure at a local level of government, in force at the date of subscription of this Agreement, which limits the Market Access (Article 119 of this Agreement)³.</p> <p>Theater Arts, Visual Arts, Music and Publishing Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure conditioning the receipt or continued receipt of government support for the development and production of jewelry design, theater arts, visual arts, music, and publishing on the recipient achieving a given level or percentage of domestic creative content.</p> <p>Audio-visual industry, Publishing and Music Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that affords to a natural person or juridical person of the other Party the treatment that is afforded by that other Party to Peruvian natural or juridical persons in the audiovisual, publishing, and music sectors.</p>

¹ This reservation will not apply, to the extent of the inconsistency, to the sub-sectors and modes committed by Peru in its Schedule of Commitments of 1994 (GATS/SC/69) and its modifications in the documents GATS/SC/69/Suppl.1 and GATS/SC/Suppl.2 of GATS.

² Idem, footnote 1.

³ Idem, footnote 1.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	In order to provide professional services in Peru, diplomas which have been obtained abroad must be recognized by the competent authority in Peru. Residence in Peru is required, with no nationality discrimination, for the recognition of diplomas. Moreover, in some professions it is required to be an active member of the relevant professional body in order to practice the profession.
a) Legal Services (CPC 861)	<p>For Mode 1: MA: None, except that the number of notary positions depends of the number of inhabitants of each city. NT: None, except that only Peruvian nationals by birth may practice as a notary.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
b) Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services (CPC 862)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that auditing societies shall be constituted only and exclusively by public accountants licensed and resident in the country and duly qualified by the Board of Public Accountants of Lima ("Colegio de Contadores Públicos de Lima"). No partner may be a member of another auditory society in Peru.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	<p>For Mode 1: MA: None, except that to obtain temporary registration, non-resident foreign architects must have a contract of association with a Peruvian architect residing in Peru. NT: None, except that there may be a difference in the amount of the enrolment fee for Peruvians and foreigners. The proportion of that difference may not exceed the 12 times. For greater transparency, the current enrolment fees are: (a) US\$250 for a Peruvian national with a degree from a Peruvian university; (b) US\$400 for a Peruvian national with a degree from a foreign university; or (c) US\$3,000 for a foreign national with a degree from a foreign university. Also, to obtain temporary registration, non-resident foreign architects must have a contract of association with a Peruvian architect residing in Peru.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	<p>For Mode 1: MA: None, except that to obtain temporary registration, non-resident foreign architects must have a contract of association with a Peruvian architect residing in Peru. NT: None, except that there may be a difference in the amount of the enrolment fee for Peruvians and foreigners. The proportion of that difference may not exceed the 12 times. For greater transparency, the current enrolment fees are: (a) US\$250 for a Peruvian national with a degree from a Peruvian university; (b) US\$400 for a Peruvian national with a degree from a foreign university; or (c) US\$3,000 for a foreign national with a degree from a foreign university. Also, to obtain temporary registration, non-resident foreign architects must have a contract of association with a Peruvian architect residing in Peru.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
h) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
j) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
k) Other Solely: Management consulting services for advice, guidance and operational assistance related to tourism development (CPC 86509)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>B. COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES (CPC 84)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
<p>C. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES (CPC 85)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA: None, except that a permission of operation or authorization may be required and the competent authority may state the incorporation to the expedition of one or more representatives of the Peruvian pertinent activities, in order to participate and know the studies and its scope.</p> <p>NT: None, except that archaeological research projects headed by foreign archaeologists must employ a Peruvian archaeologist with accredited experience registered in the National Registry of Archaeologists as scientific co-director or sub-director of the project. The co-director and sub-director shall participate in the integral execution of the project (field and office work).</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
<p>D. REAL ESTATE SERVICES (CPC 821 + 822)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. RENTAL/LEASING SERVICES WITHOUT OPERATORS	
a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that: A "National Shipowner" or "National Ship Enterprise" is understood as a natural person of Peruvian nationality or juridical person constituted in Peru, with its principal domicile and real and effective headquarters in Peru, whose business is to provide water transportation services in national traffic or cabotage⁴ and/or international traffic and who is the owner or lessee under a financial lease or a bareboat charter, with an obligatory purchase option, of at least one Peruvian flag merchant vessel and that has obtained the relevant Operation Permit from the General Aquatic Transport Directorate ("<i>Dirección General de Transporte Acuático</i>").</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101, 83102, 83105)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

⁴ For greater certainty, water transportation service includes transport by lakes and rivers.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Other (CPC 832)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
F. OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES	
a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that: commercial advertising produced in Peru, must have at least 80 per cent of national artists. National artists shall receive no less than 60 per cent of the total payroll for wages and salaries paid to artists. The same percentages established in the preceding paragraphs shall govern the work of technical personnel involved in commercial advertising.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
c) Management consulting service (CPC 865)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882)	<p>For Mode 1: MA: Unbound, except "none" for advisory and consulting services relating to fishing. NT: None, except that: Before commencing operations, shipowners of foreign-flagged fishing vessels must present an unconditional, irrevocable, letter of guarantee with automatic execution and joint liability, which will be valid for no more than 30 days after the expiry of the fishing permit, issued for the benefit and to the satisfaction of the Ministry of Production ("<i>Ministerio de la Producción</i>") by a financial, banking or insurance institution recognized by the Superintendency of Banking, Insurance and Private Pension Fund Administrators ("<i>SBS - Superintendencia de Banca, Seguros y AFP</i>"). Such letter shall be issued in an amount equal to 25 per cent of the amount that must be paid for fishing rights. A shipowner of a foreign-flagged fishing vessel, that is not of large scale and that operates in Peruvian jurisdictional waters must rely on the Satellite Tracking System in its vessel, except for shipowners operating in highly migratory fisheries who are excepted from this obligation by a Ministerial Resolution. Foreign-flagged fishing vessels with a fishing permit must have on board a scientific technical observer appointed by the Sea Institute of Peru ("<i>IMARPE - Instituto del Mar del Perú</i>"). The shipowner must provide accommodation on board for that representative and a daily stipend, which must be deposited in a special account to be administered by IMARPE. Shipowners of foreign-flagged fishing vessels that operate in Peruvian jurisdictional waters must hire a minimum of 30 per cent of Peruvian crew, subject to applicable domestic legislation. Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to artisanal fishing.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883+5115)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884+885) Except those included in CPC 88442 and the jewelry design services	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
k) Placement and supply services of personnel (CPC 872)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
l) Investigation and security (CPC 873)	<p>For Mode 1: MA: None NT: None, except that persons hired as security watchmen must be Peruvian nationals by birth. A senior manager of an enterprise that supplies security services must be a Peruvian national by birth and be a resident of Peru.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment different from those included in CPC 6122) Solely: (CPC 6122+633+7545+8861+8862+8864+8865+8866)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Maintenance and repair of maritime vessels (CPC 8868**) - Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**) - Maintenance and repair of railway transport equipment (CPC 8868**) - Maintenance and repair of vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 8867** and CPC 8868**) 	For Mode 1: MA: Unbound NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* ⁵ For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
r) Printing of packaging materials (CPC 88442**)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

⁵ Unbound* means "unbound due to lack of technical feasibility".

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
s) Convention services (CPC 87909* ⁶)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
t) Other (CPC 8790), except: – Credit rating services (CPC 87901) – Speciality design services (CPC 87907**) and design services of handicrafts that are identified as peruvian handicrafts – Other business services non elsewhere classified (CPC 87909)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Other Additional Services, different from those established in 1.F.t of W/120 classification, solely: Advisory services on telecommunications (CPC 7544)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

⁶ The (CPC*) means that the service specified is a component of a more aggregated CPC item of the W120 Classification.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	<p>Horizontal Note: The provision of postal, courier or telecommunication services in Peru requires a concession or another authorisation. To grant a concession or another authorization, commercial presence may be required.</p> <p>Horizontal Note - Postal and Courier: In case of inconsistency between the commitments of the Postal and Courier Sector and the commitments and/or the applicable legislation of the Air and Land Transport Sectors, the commitments and/or the applicable legislation of these sectors shall prevail.</p> <p>Horizontal Note - Telecommunications: In the case of value-added services and/or information services defined in accordance with the national legislation, the Ministry of Transportation and Communications reserves the right to determine the cases in which a concession or authorization may be required to provide these services.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
POSTAL AND COURIER SERVICES	
<p>Services relating to the handling⁷ of postal items⁸ according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium⁹, including hybrid mail service and direct mail, (ii) handling of addressed parcels and packages¹⁰, (iii) handling of addressed press products¹¹, (iv) handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail, (v) express delivery services¹² for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above, (vi) handling of non-addressed items, (vii) document exchange¹³</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except as indicated in the Horizontal Note of this Sector.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None, except as indicated in the Horizontal Note of this Sector.</p>

⁷ The term "handling" should be taken to include clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

⁸ "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

⁹ E.g. letter, postcards.

¹⁰ Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

¹¹ Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

¹² Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

¹³ Provision of means, including the supply of *ad hoc* premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. Postal item refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved, which is: for items of correspondence the price of which is less than 2.5 times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 50 grams¹⁴, plus the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures. (CPC 751**, 71235**¹⁵ and 73210**¹⁶)</p>	

¹⁴ "Items of correspondence" means a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

¹⁵ Transportation of mail on own account by any land mode.

¹⁶ Transportation of mail on own account by air.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>C. TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES</p> <p>All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means¹⁷, excluding broadcasting¹⁸</p> <p>These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.</p>	<p>For Mode 1:</p> <p>MA: None, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) as indicated in the horizontal Note of this Sector. The juridical persons constituted under Peruvian law can be eligible for a concession; (b) the Call-back, understood as being the offer of telephone services for the realization of attempts to make calls originated in the country with the objective of obtaining a return call with an invitation to dial, coming from a basic telecommunications network located outside the national territory, is prohibited. This restriction does not apply to the value added and/or information services; (c) the supply of the service for national and international long-distance communications must use the carrier services developed by enterprises that hold a concession or authorization granted by the Ministry of Transportations and Communications; and (d) the interconnection among private services is prohibited. <p>NT: None, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) as indicated in the horizontal Note of this Sector; and (b) the Call-back, understood as being the offer of telephone services for the realization of attempts to make calls originated in the country with the objective of obtaining a return call with an invitation to dial, coming from a basic telecommunications network located outside the national territory, is prohibited. This restriction does not apply to the value added and/or information services.

¹⁷ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 1.B. (Computer services).

¹⁸ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None, except: (a) as indicated in the horizontal Note of this Sector; and (b) the Call-back, understood as being the offer of telephone services for the realization of attempts to make calls originated in the country with the objective of obtaining a return call with an invitation to dial, coming from a basic telecommunications network located outside the national territory, is prohibited. This restriction does not apply to the value added and/or information services.</p>
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES	
A. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR BUILDINGS (CPC 512)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
B. GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK FOR CIVIL ENGINEERING (CPC 513)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
C. INSTALLATION AND ASSEMBLY WORK (CPC 514+516)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. BUILDING COMPLETION AND FINISHING WORK (CPC 517)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
E. OTHER (CPC 511+515+518)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES	
A. COMMISSION AGENTS' SERVICES (CPC 621), except for hydrocarbons	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
B. WHOLESALE TRADE SERVICES (CPC 622), except for hydrocarbons and products that are identified as handicrafts of Peru	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. RETAILING SERVICES	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Retailing services of food (CPC 631), except for alcohol and tobacco – Retailing services of non-edible products (CPC 632) except for products that are identified as handicrafts of Peru 	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Sales services of motor vehicles (CPC 6111) For greater certainty, this commitment includes the commission agents' and the wholesale trade services of motor vehicles – Sales services of parts and accessories of motor vehicles (CPC 6113) For greater certainty, this commitment includes the commission agents' and the wholesale trade services of parts and accessories of motor vehicles 	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sales services of motorcycles and snowmobiles and related parts and accessories (CPC 6121) For greater certainty, this commitment includes the commission agents' and the wholesale trade services of motorcycles and snowmobiles and related parts and accessories - Wholesale trade and retail services of telecommunications equipment (CPC 7542) 	
<p>D. FRANCHISING (CPC 8929)</p> <p>Solely franchises and no other rights for other exclusive uses</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES	
A. SEWAGE SERVICES (CPC 9401)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound, except "None" for consulting services.
B. REFUSE DISPOSAL SERVICES (CPC 9402)	For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
C. SANITATION AND SIMILAR SERVICES (CPC 9403)	
D. CLEANING SERVICES OF EXHAUST GASES (CPC 9404)	
E. NOISE ABATEMENT SERVICES (CPC 9405)	
F. NATURE AND LANDSCAPE PROTECTION SERVICES Solely: Remediation and clean-up of soil and waters (part of CPC 94060) Except ¹⁹ : Bioprospecting or biological prospecting services	

¹⁹ For greater certainty, this exception applies to the services mentioned in A to F.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	<p>MA, NT:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Commitments with respect to modes 1 and 2 in this Schedule do not be construed to allow that non-resident services suppliers to do business or solicit in its territory. Peru may define "doing business" and "solicitation" for the purposes of this commitment. (b) Foreign banking and reinsurance institutions may carry out promotional activities in Peru through a representative in the country, without having to set up a public limited company provided that they have been so authorized by the Superintendency of Banking, Insurance and Pension Fund Management Companies (SBS). Representatives may not engage in the actual business operations of the enterprises they represent²⁰. (c) Foreign institutions may not make claims through diplomatic channels in respect of business or operations which they carry out in Peru on the basis of rights derived from their nationality. <p>Creditors domiciled in Peru have legal preference with regard to the assets located in Peru of a branch of a foreign financial services supplier, in case of liquidation of the enterprise or its branch in Peru.</p>
A. ALL INSURANCE AND INSURANCE-RELATED SERVICES	<p>For Mode 1:</p> <p>MA, NT: Unbound, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) insurance of risks relating to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods, and any liability arising therefrom; and (ii) goods in international transit; (b) reinsurance and retrocession; (c) auxiliary services to insurance, for example consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment, and claim settlement services; and (d) insurance intermediation referred to in subparagraphs (a) and (b).

²⁰ For greater certainty, representatives may not 1) capture or place funds directly in Peru; or 2) offer or place foreign securities directly in Peru.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: Unbound, except:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) insurance of risks relating to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods, and any liability arising therefrom; and (ii) goods in international transit (b) reinsurance and retrocession; (c) auxiliary services to insurance, for example consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment, and claim settlement services; and (d) insurance intermediation referred to in subparagraphs (a) and (b). <p>Insurance enterprises may contract reinsurance abroad, whenever the reinsurance enterprises are classified in accordance with international standards, and subjected to the rules dictated by the Superintendency of Banking, Insurance and Private Pension Fund Administrators ("SBS - Superintendencia de Banca y Seguros"). If the insurance enterprises contract reinsurances directly, they should do it with enterprises included in the SBS reinsurance registry.</p> <p>Peru reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures that restrict the acquisition of services auxiliary to insurance related to obligatory insurance outside of Peru, or that require that services auxiliary to insurance be purchased from suppliers established in Peru.</p>
<p>B. BANKING AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES (EXCLUDING INSURANCE)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound, except the provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software referred to in subparagraph (b)(xi) of the definition of financial service of Article 152 of this Agreement, subject to prior authorization from the relevant regulator, as required, and advisory and other auxiliary financial services, excluding intermediation, relating to banking and other financial services as referred to in subparagraph (b)(xii) of the definition of financial service of Article 152 of this Agreement.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>It is understood that advisory and other auxiliary financial services do not include those services referred to in subparagraphs (b)(i) through (b)(xi) of the definition of financial service in Article 152 of this Agreement.</p> <p>It is understood that a trading platform, whether electronic or physical, does not fall within the range of services specified in the first paragraph.</p> <p>It is understood that, where the financial information or financial data processing referred to in the first paragraph involves personal data, the treatment of such personal data shall be in accordance with Peru's law regulating the protection of such data.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: Unbound, except the provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing and related software referred to in subparagraph (b)(xi) of the definition of financial service of Article 152 of this Agreement, subject to prior authorization from the relevant regulator, as required, and advisory and other auxiliary financial services, excluding intermediation, relating to banking and other financial services as referred to in subparagraph (b)(xii) of the definition of financial service of Article 152 of this Agreement.</p> <p>It is understood that advisory and other auxiliary financial services do not include those services referred to in subparagraphs (b)(xi) through (b)(xii) of the definition of financial service in Article 152 of this Agreement.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
	<p>It is understood that a trading platform, whether electronic or physical, does not fall within the range of services specified in the first paragraph.</p> <p>Financial service providers constituted under the laws of Peru and debt securities offered in a primary or secondary public offering in the territory of Peru must be rated by Credit Rating Companies constituted under the laws of Peru. They may also be rated by other credit rating agencies, but only in addition to the mandatory rating.</p> <p>It is understood that, where the financial information or financial data processing referred to in first paragraph involves personal data, the treatment of such personal data shall be in accordance with Peru's law regulating the protection of such data.</p>
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A. HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, including catering (CPC 641-643)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*²¹, except "none" for catering.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
B. TRAVEL AGENCIES AND TOUR OPERATORS SERVICES (CPC 7471)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

²¹ Unbound* means "unbound due to lack of technical feasibility".

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. TOURIST GUIDES SERVICES (CPC 7472)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES	
B. NEWS AGENCY SERVICES (CPC 962)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
C. LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES, MUSEUMS AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES (CPC 963) except CPC 96332	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>D. SPORTING AND OTHER RECREATIONAL SERVICES</p> <p>Solely:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sporting services (CPC 9641) - Other recreational services (CPC 9649) <p>Solely:</p> <p>Recreational parks services (part of the CPC 96491)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<p>A. MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES</p> <p>International transport (freight and passengers) (CPC 7211 and 7212)</p> <p>Except cabotage (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note 1 of this Section)</p> <p>B. INTERNAL WATERWAYS TRANSPORT (only international transport)</p>	<p>For Mode 1:</p> <p>(a) MA, NT: Liner Shipping: None, except that the following water transportation and related services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) fuel replenishment services; (2) mooring and unmooring services; (3) diving services; (4) victualing services; (5) dredging services; (6) harbor pilotage services; (7) waste collection services; (8) tug boat services; and (9) transport of persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
<p>– Passenger transportation (CPC 7221)</p> <p>– Freight transportation (CPC 7222)</p> <p>Except cabotage (as defined in paragraph 1 of Note 1 of this Section)</p>	<p>(b) MA, NT: Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None, except:</p> <p>The following water transportation and related services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) fuel replenishment services; (2) mooring and unmooring services; (3) diving services; (4) victualing services; (5) dredging services; (6) harbor pilotage services; (7) waste collection services; (8) tug boat services; and (9) transport of persons <p>Only natural persons domiciled in Peru or juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru may provide tourist water transportation services.</p> <p>For Mode 2:</p> <p>(a) MA, NT: Liner Shipping: None</p> <p>(b) MA, NT: Bulk, tramp, and other international shipping, including passenger transportation: None, except that only natural persons domiciled in Peru or juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru may provide tourist water transportation exclusively for domestic tourism services.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
D. TRANSPORTATION VIA SPACE (CPC 733)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
E. TRANSPORT SERVICES BY RAILWAY	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* ²²
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT	
A. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO MARITIME TRANSPORT	
Maritime cargo handling services (as defined in paragraph 4 of Note 1 of this Section)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

²² Unbound* means "unbound due to lack of technical feasibility".

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Customs Clearance Services (as defined in paragraph 5 of Note 1 of this Section)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Container Station and Depot Services (as defined infra - 6)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Maritime Agency Services (as defined in paragraph 7 of Note 1 of this Section)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Maritime freight forwarding Services (as defined in paragraph 8 of Note 1 of this Section)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound* For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None, except that the limitations listed in the Establishment Section apply.</p>
Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that towing, pushing, mooring and unmooring services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that the following water transportation and related services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) fuel replenishment services; (2) mooring and unmooring services; (3) diving services; (4) victualing services; (5) dredging services; (6) harbor pilotage services; (7) waste collection services; (8) tug boat services; and (9) transport of persons <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
B. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO INTERNAL WATERWAYS TRANSPORT	
Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that the establishment in Peru is required.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None, except that the limitations listed in the Establishment Section apply.</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that towing, pushing, mooring and unmooring services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment. For Mode 2: MA, NT: None
Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)	For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that the following water transportation and related services supplied in bay and port areas must be supplied by natural persons domiciled in Peru, and juridical persons constituted and domiciled in Peru, properly authorized with Peruvian flag vessels and equipment: (1) fuel replenishment services; (2) mooring and unmooring services; (3) diving services; (4) victualing services; (5) dredging services; (6) harbor pilotage services; (7) waste collection services; (8) tug boat services; and (9) transport of persons For Mode 2: MA, NT: None

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
C. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO RAIL TRANSPORT	
Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that the establishment in Peru is required.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
D. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO ROAD TRANSPORT	
Cargo-handling services (CPC 741**)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742**)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Freight transport agency services (CPC 748**)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None, except that the establishment in Peru is required.</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
E. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Selling and marketing of air transport services - Computer reservation system ("CRS") services 	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
F. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO PIPELINE TRANSPORT OF GOODS OTHER THAN FUEL	
Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel (CPC 742**)	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: Unbound*</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>
G. PIPELINE TRANSPORT	
<p>Solely:</p> <p>b) Transportation of other goods other than fuel (CPC 7139)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
ENERGY SERVICES	Foreign enterprises must establish a branch or constitute a society under the Ley General de Sociedades, to be domiciled in the capital of the Republic of Peru, and appoint a Peruvian national as an executive agent. Foreign natural persons must register in the Public Registry and provide a power of attorney to a Peruvian national resident in the capital of the Republic of Peru.
A. SERVICES RELATED TO EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION	
<p>Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)</p> <p>Services incidental to mining (CPC 883)</p> <p>Maintenance and Repair services of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment, and electrical machinery (part of CPC 8861-8866)</p> <p>Engineering services (CPC 8672)</p>	<p>For Mode 1: MA, NT: None</p> <p>For Mode 2: MA, NT: None</p>

Sector or Sub-Sector	Description of Reservations
Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	
Management consulting services (CPC 865)	
Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	
Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	

NOTE 1

LIST OF INTERNATIONAL MARITIME TRANSPORT SERVICES

Where road, rail, inland waterways and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this List, a multimodal transport operator (as defined in paragraph 3 below) shall have the ability to rent or lease trucks, railway carriages or barges, and related equipment, for the purpose of inland forwarding of cargoes, or have access to, and use of, these forms of multimodal activities on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions for the purpose of carrying out multimodal transport operations.

"Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions" means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations and this additional commitment, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date.

DEFINITIONS

1. In the case of Peru, "cabotage" or "commercial water transportation in national traffic" is performed between Peruvian ports, in accordance with the provisions of Article 2 of the Legislative Decree 683 of 2001.

2. "Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of the other Party to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of supply. For greater certainty, this commitment does not grant rights to operate as maritime transport enterprise or national ship enterprise in Peru.

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated services;

- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
 - (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of the Section on Telecommunications);
 - (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency; and
 - (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
3. "Multimodal transport operators" means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading, multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

4. "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organization and supervision of:
 - (a) the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
 - (b) the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - (c) the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

5. "Customs clearance services" (alternatively "customs house brokers services") means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

6. "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.
 7. "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:
 - (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - (b) acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
 8. "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organizing and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
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